



# Mx test automation

from Unit- to Regressietest



To ease the waiting time...

www.superp.nl (Test & Mendix services)
www.menditect.com (Test Automation)
www.tricentis.com (Test Automation)



### Before we start...







Slides and recording will be shared via mail



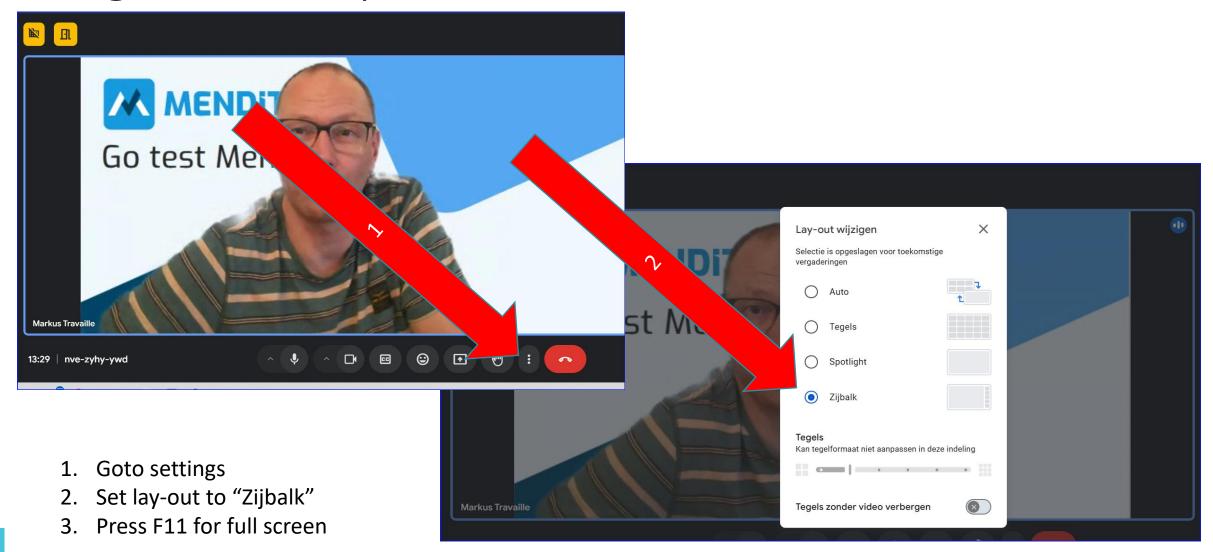
Please ask questions via the chat at the end of this session



Please mute your microphone



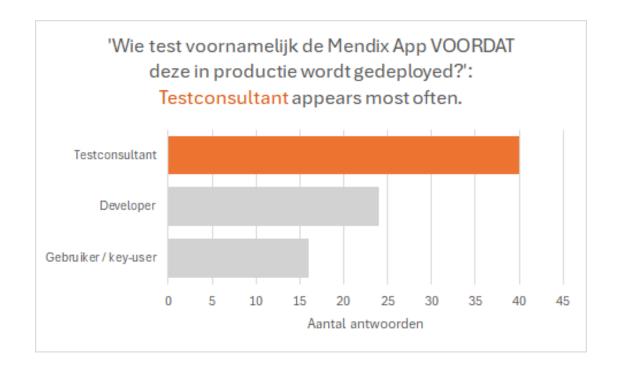
# Google Meet tips







# Results of questionnaire (1)



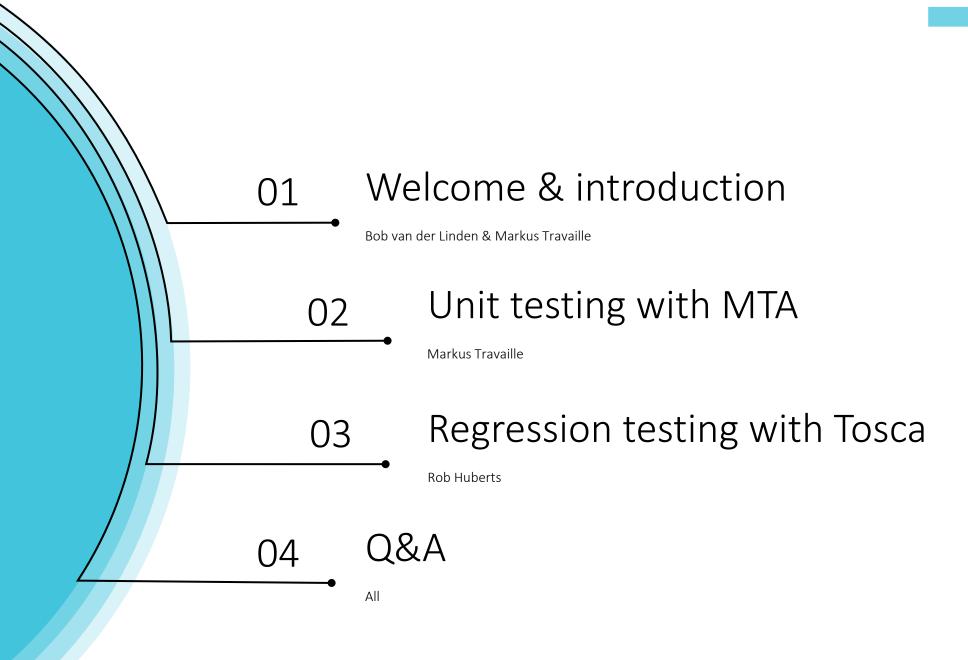




# Results of questionnaire (2)

Percentage	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)		
22%	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)		
15%	Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)		
13%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen)Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)		
10%	Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)		
8%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen)Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)Het moet (proof-of-testing)		
6%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen)Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)		
4%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen)Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)		
4%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen)		
1%	Verhogen van de testefficiëntie en sneller inzicht in mogelijke risico's		
1%	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)lk bied testautomatisering aan als dienst		
1%	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)		
1%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen) Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed) Eerst het seminar volgen		
1%	Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)Sneller feedback naar developers voor er getest wordt		
1%	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)Validation with back tracing		
1%	Besparing in geld (minder resources kwijt met testen)Het moet (proof-of-testing)		
1%	Eerst het seminar volgen		
1%	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)Het moet (proof-of-testing)		
1%	Het moet (proof-of-testing)		
1%	Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)TEST		
1%	Ik weet nog niet of er een drijfveer is bij mij om automatisch te testen		
1%	Op dit moment geen		
1%	Besparing in tijd (sneller feedback op wijzigingen)Verhoging kwaliteit (er gaat te vaak iets in productie niet goed)Het moet (proof-of-testing)		
100%	Totaal		

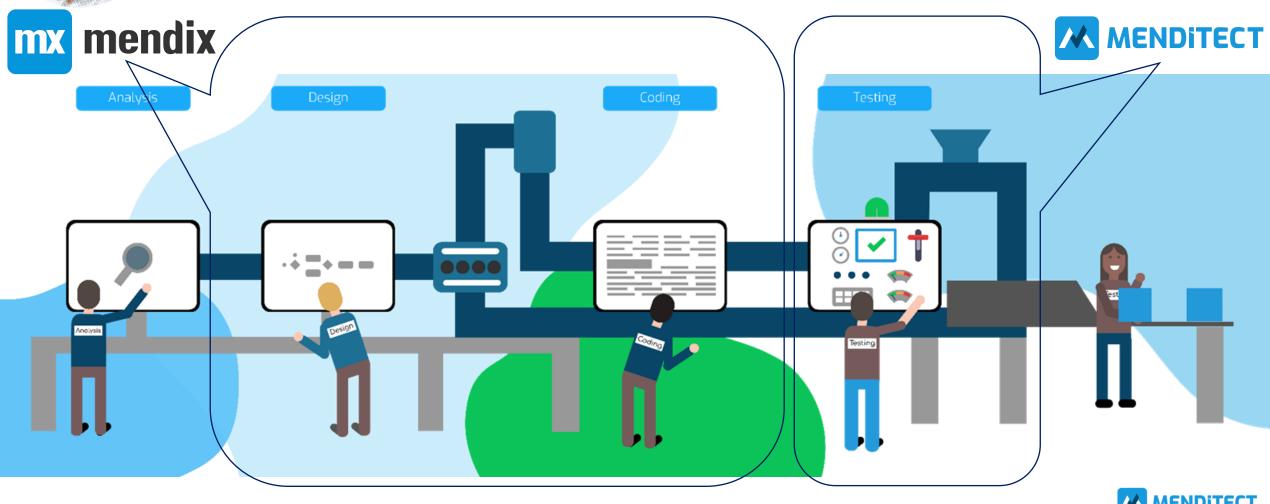








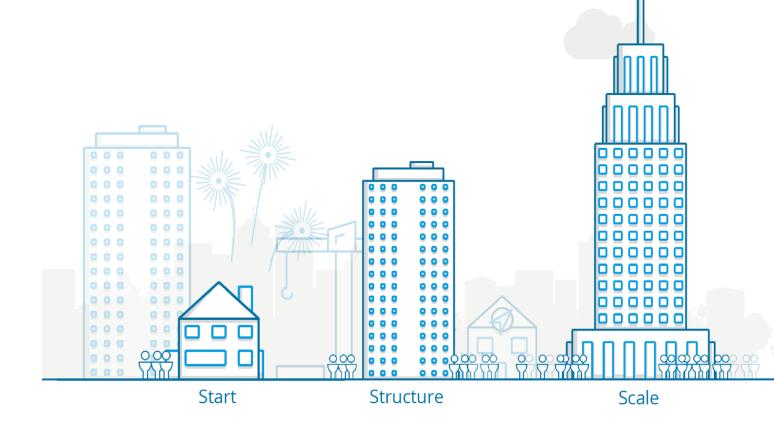
# The value of Mendix: Fast deployment to production



# Mendix market grows

#### **Situation:**

- More customers
- More apps per customer
- More business critical apps
- More complex apps



#### **Consequence:**

The importance of the quality of Mendix apps increases



# Quality of Mendix apps needs attention

as size and complexity grows

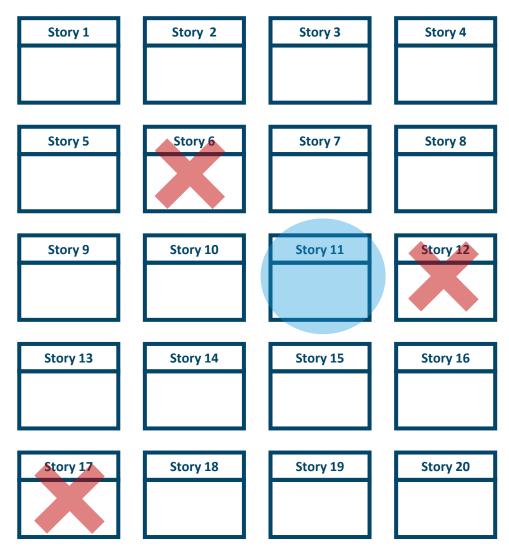


Only for small systems, Low Code & BPM had a build quality edge over JVM & Microsoft



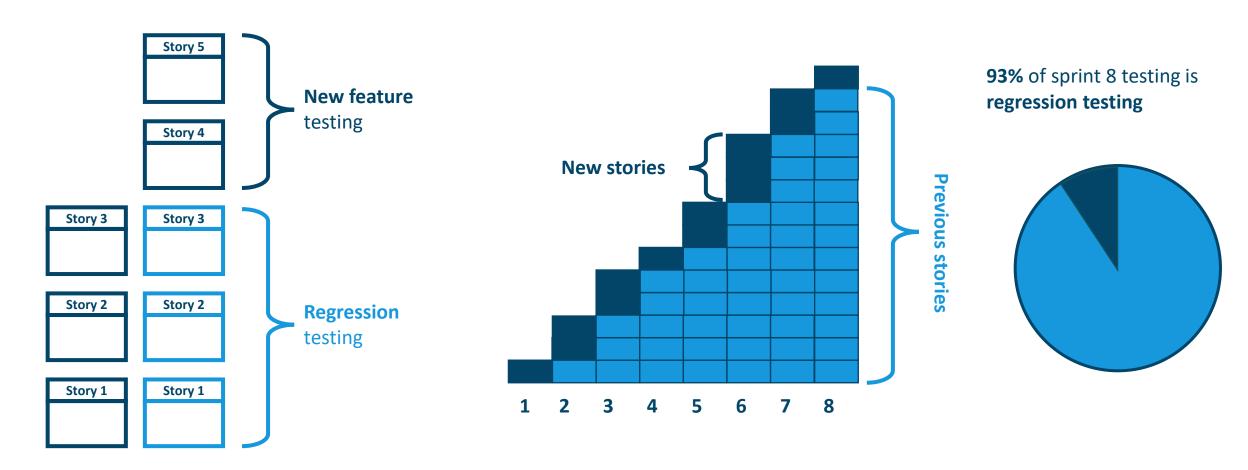


# What is regression in software?



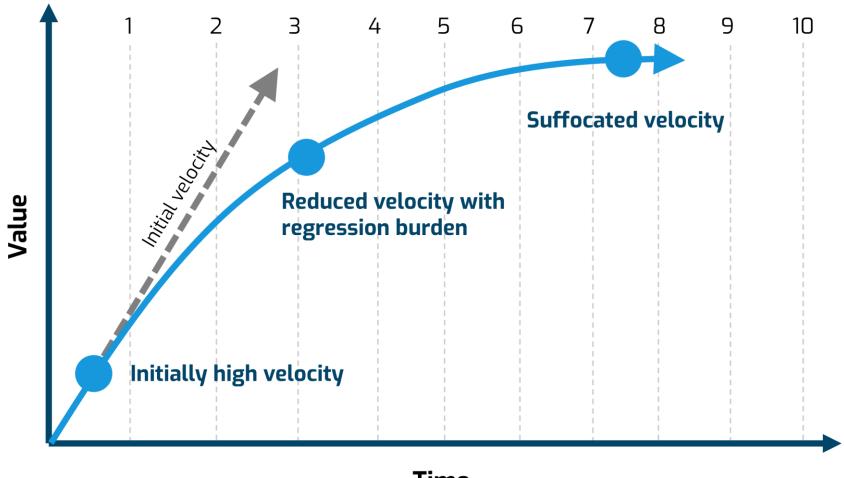


# Manual regression testing leads to more work with each release





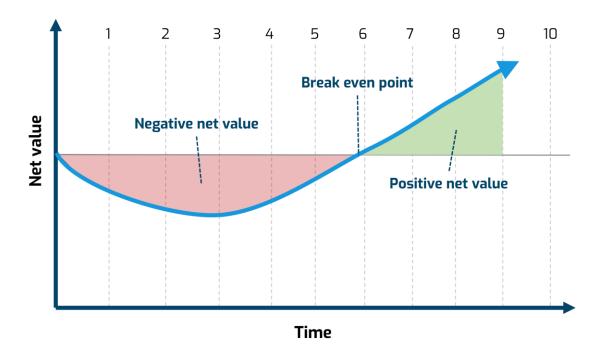
# Manual regression testing detoriates Mendix value of fast releases





### Characteristics of test automation

- Test automation is investment
- Test automation is process automation
- Test automation works best for regression testing





### Quality Engineering & Test Automation

Organizational aspects – <u>people</u> view

- Separate QA-engineer in development team
  - Focus on <u>requirement engineering</u> at each begin of development (instead of during development)
  - <u>Validation</u> at end of development
    - Parallel definitions during the developments, the validations can be defined separately.
    - Not only the happy-flow
    - Typical developer likes to build, not to validate
    - No conflict of interest (delivery vs quality)
- T-shaped development (no separate QA-engineer)
  - No developments during validation meaning less velocity in team
  - Less development costs



### Quality Engineering & Test Automation

Organizational aspects – **people** view

A separate tester in your team?

#### **Do** include a separate tester

- Large team or complex projects with many dependencies
- Projects where specific testing expertise is needed (low-quality security testing, load testing)
- If the team does not have enough time or knowledge to test thoroughly
- For projects with a high degree of user interaction or where quality is essential

### Do not include a separate tester

- Small team or projects with a limited budget
- If the developers are <u>well trained</u> in writing and maintaining tests (TMap/ISTQB)
- For projects with short lead times and low-quality risks



### Quality Engineering & Test Automation

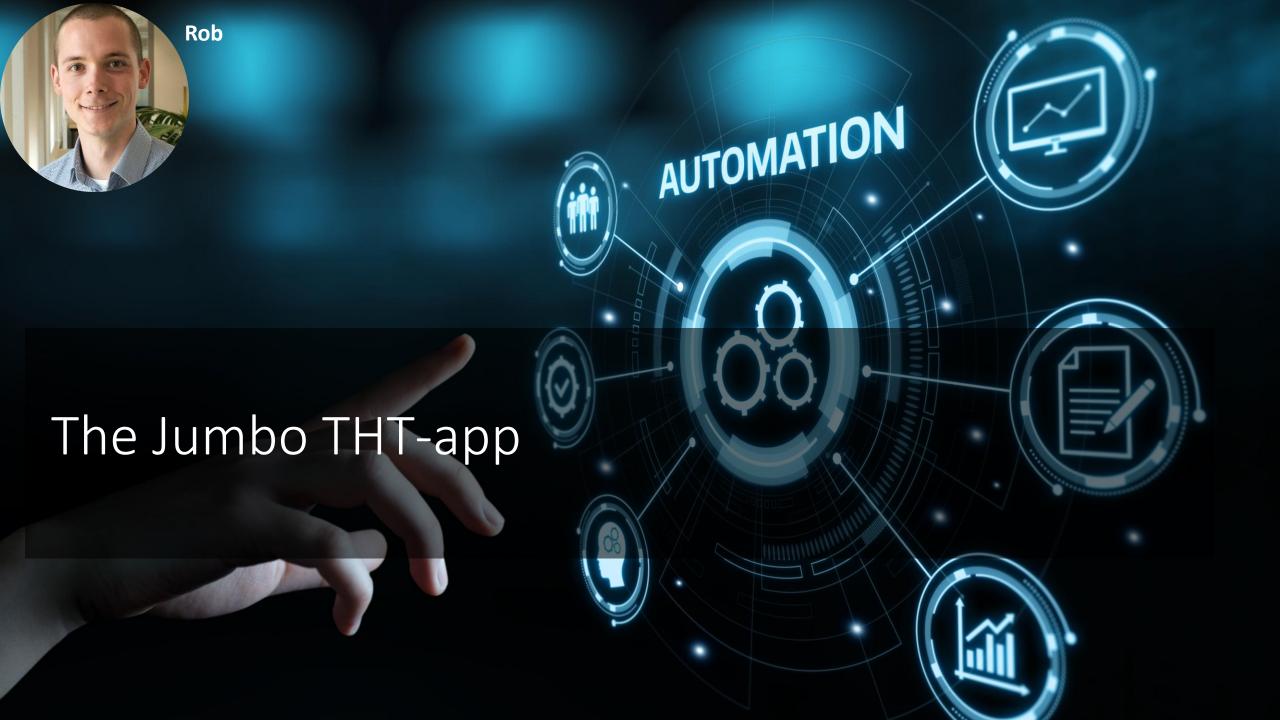
Organizational aspects – <u>technical/tool</u> view

- Developers want to use test tools close to their own technology stack / IDE
  - Preferrable <u>within</u> development stack
- QA-engineers want to use test tools outside and independent of SUT (System Under Test)

Different test -> different (sub)tool

Type of test	Tool characterisctics
Unit test	Easy test execution and integration
Integration test	Multiple technologies supported
System test	End-to-End support for testing at the entire system level
Regression test	Compatibility with the system and technologies
Exploratory testing	Tracking user steps
Acceptance test	Script definitions and progress reporting
Load / Stress test	Load generation & monitoring
Security test	Blend of several security test tests





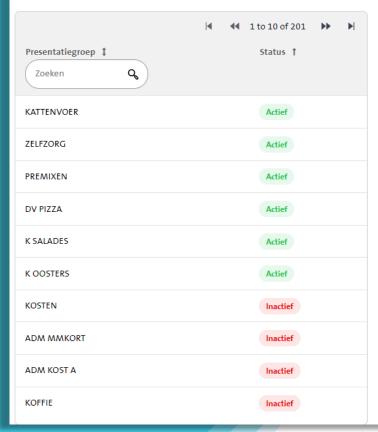
# Jumbo THT app

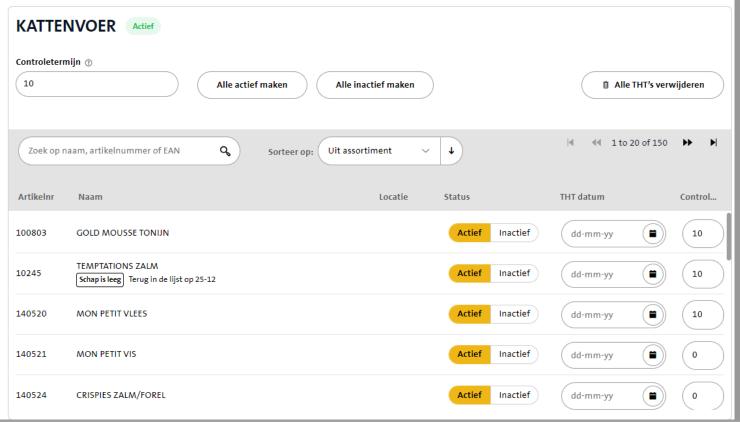
The application ensures that best-before dates are checked in time to prevent wastage for this reason.

The app has two views, one for the store manager on desktop:

### Hallo StoreManager

Jumbo Pelt De Koel.







# Jumbo THT app

And on the PDA for the store employees:

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Ciplo		
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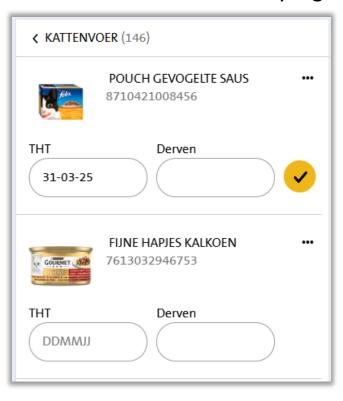


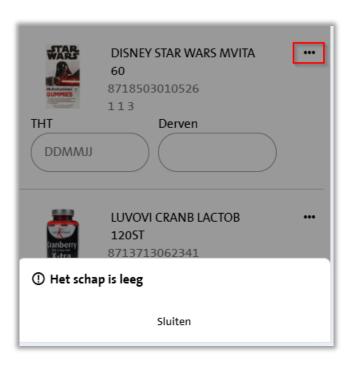
### Data:

# Dates in the app

# Jumbo THT app

- Articles are maintained/updated daily via Event-Mesh (from SAP S/4)
- All the best-before dates are managed in the THT app itself for each article
- The list is unique for each store and their assortment
- New THT-lists are created every night





### Data:

# deprecated articles

# Jumbo THT app

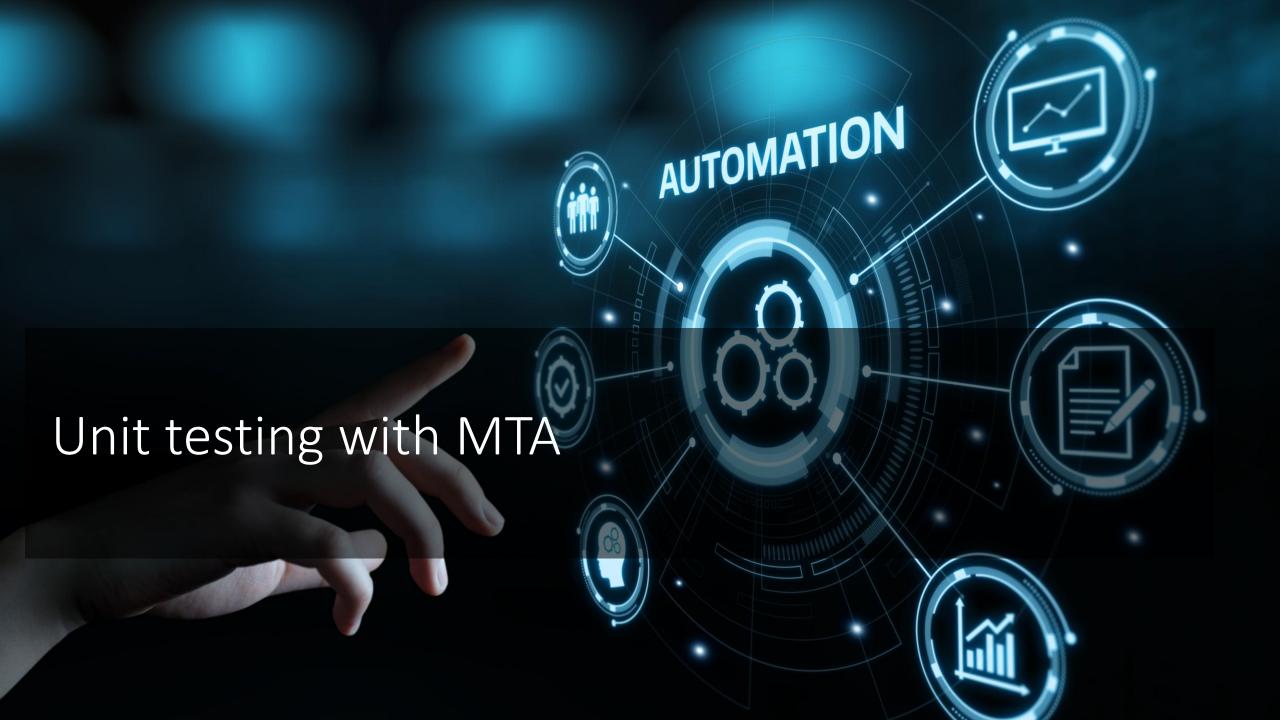
- If an article needs to be deprecated, a call is made to SAP S/4 for a stock correction
- A material document is created for the store, article and quantity combination
- This is done in the MSEG table and is visible via TRX MB51



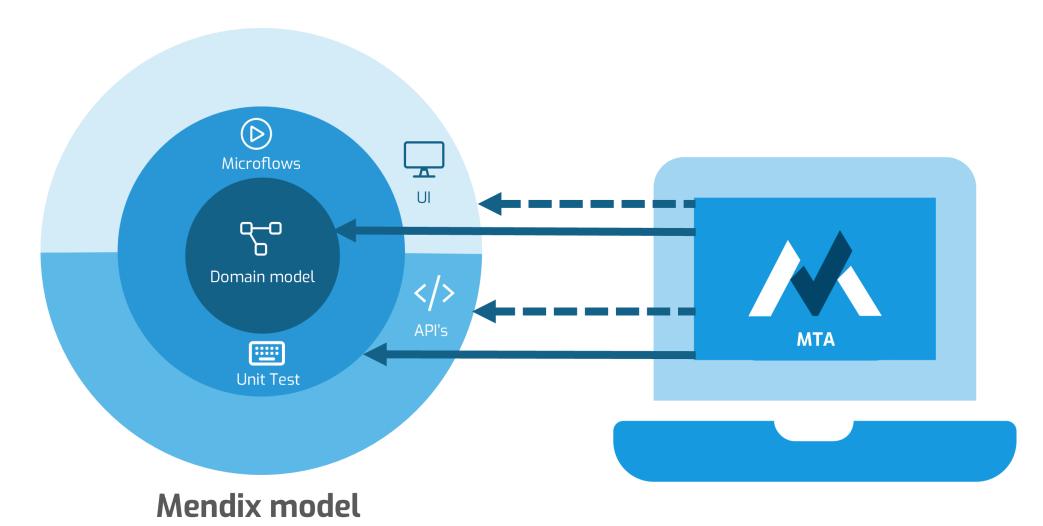


# Building & testing the THT app

- This app replaced an existing Fiori app in SAP
- Build and tested in sprints / Agile way of working
- Tested by myself, via manual testing on desktop and PDA.
  - System Test
  - System Integration Test (with SAP team)
  - User Acceptance Test (in one Belgium store)
- App went live in June 2023 for all Belgium stores
- No test automation was used during development
- Great feedback on the app from the stores

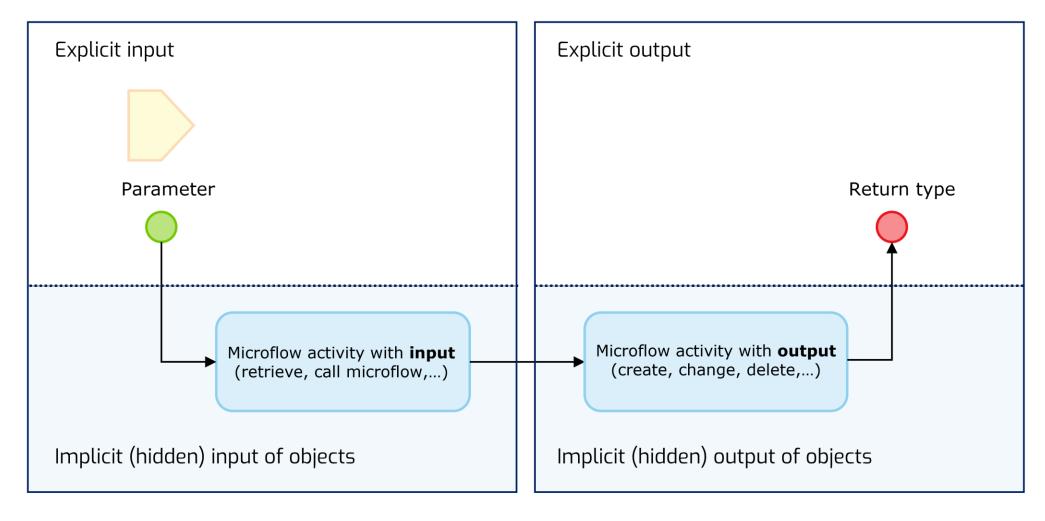


## **Menditects:** Direct Model Testing





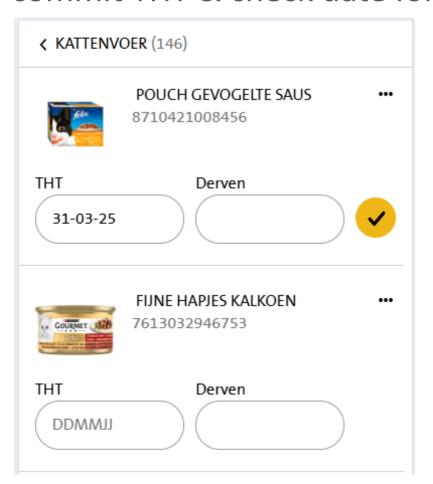
# Single microflow testing (unit test)





### Live demo of unit test:

#### commit THT & check date format

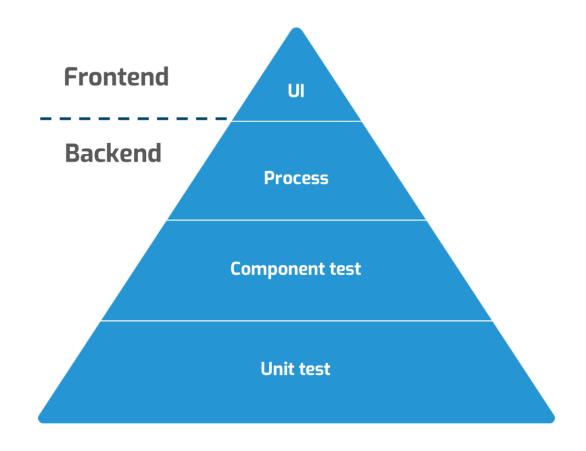


https://mta-demo.mendixcloud.com/link/testsuite/488



# Optimize coverage

- Separate edge case testing from main flow testing
- Test edge cases at the lowest level possible (unit/component)
- Use a data driven, white box, test approach to get 100% coverage on edge cases







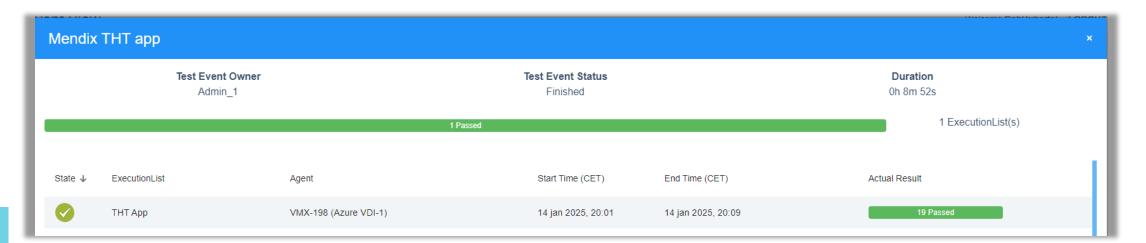
## Test automation with Tosca



- Low-code testautomation
- Userfriendly interface and setup
- Used for front-end & API testing
- Wide support of technologies and platforms
- Module based setup (easier to maintain and re-use)

# Test automation for the THT app

- 19 Regression scenario's are run every evening via Tosca
- Runs are done on a VDI (Virtual Desktop)
- This test set has 3 components:
  - 8 Back-end scenario's (via API)
  - 7 Front-end scenario's Storemanager (API + front-end)
  - 4 Front-end scenario's Operations (API + front-end)





### Scenario: Article derven via Front-end

- Front-end scenario
- Login via Okta with a store user (PDA session)
- Open presentationgroup Zelfzorg
- Enter the THT date and quantity for 'derven' for Disney Frozen vitamin kids

Manual check after this front-end script is done:

- Log into SAP and validate the store/article/quantity
- (PS: This process is tested by the supply chain team)



## Demo front-end scenario



### Scenario: Article derven via API

- Get a new Okta token
- Select an active article from the Database
- Get THT information for this article
- Enter THT date and random quantity for derven (one digit 1-9)
- Wait 10 seconds for SAP to process the request
- Validate the store/article/quantity in SAP (MSEG table)



## Demo API scenario



## Testautomation with Tosca at Jumbo



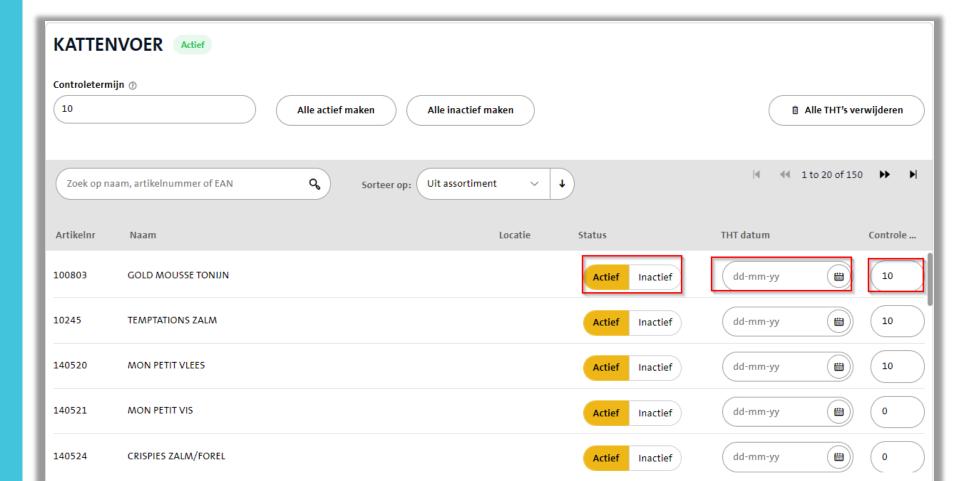
- SAP (front-end & API)
- Salesforce (front-end & API)
- Browser based applications (front-end)
- Java applications (API)



# Tips for test automation & Mendix

### Front-end Challenges with Mendix

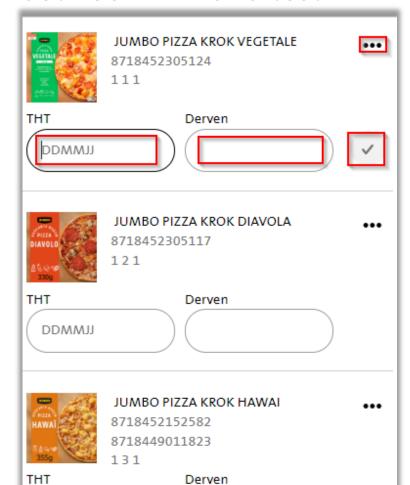
- Add an extra class to your elements
- In this class, add a static ID for automation (where needed)
- Collaboration between DEV and test!



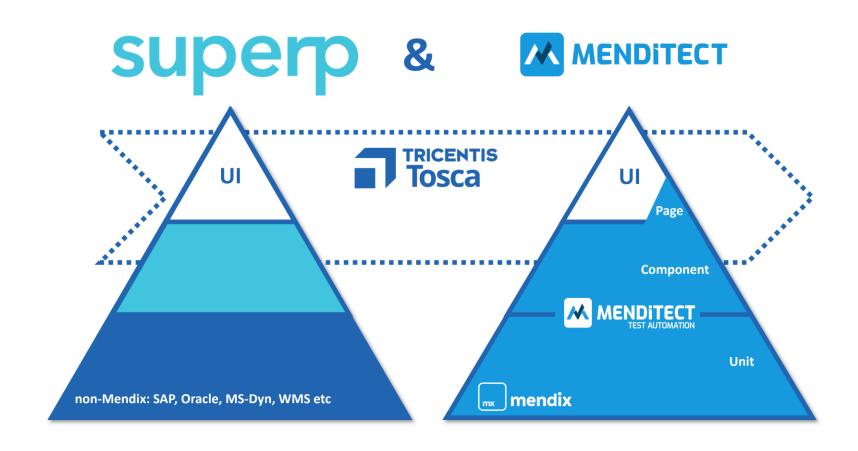
# Tips for test automation & Mendix

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- Collaboration between DEV and test!



# From unit to regression test...



# Your presentors today





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